References and Further Reading

Chapter 1

- Bartholomew, J. (2015, 18 April) The Awful Rise of 'Virtual Signalling', *The Spectator*, https://www.spectator. co.uk/2015/04/hating-the-daily-mail-is-a-substitute-for-doinggood/.
- Baudrillard, J. (1981) Simulcra and Simulation.
- Buckingham, D. (2003) Media Education: Literacy, Learning and Contemporary Culture.
- Bulkley, K. (2012, 11 June) The Rise of Citizen Journalism, *The Guardian*, https://www.theguardian.com/media/2012/jun/11/ rise-of-citizen-journalism.
- Chandler, D. (2017) Semiotics: The Basics.
- citrinitas.com (2018) Roland Barthes, http://www.citrinitas.com/ papers/research-update01/barthes.htm.
- Gauntlett, D. (2008) Media, Gender and Identity.
- Gilroy, P. (2013, 10 November) *12 Years a Slave*: In Our 'Postracial' Age the Legacy of Slavery Lives On, https://www. theguardian.com/commentisfree/2013/nov/10/12-years-aslave-mcqueen-film-legacy-slavery.
- Goffman, E. (1990) The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life.
- Hall, S. (1997) Representations: Cultural Representations and Signifying Practices.
- Hall, S. (2006) Representation & the Media: Featuring Stuart Hall, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aTzMsPqssOY.
- Jenkins, H. (2006a) Convergence Culture: Where Old and New Media Collide.
- Jenkins, H. (2006b) Fans, Bloggers and Gamers: Exploring Participatory Culture.
- Lee, B. (2018, 19 January) Mosaic Review Steven Soderbergh's Mystery Gamble Almost Pays Off, *The Guardian*, https://www. theguardian.com/tv-and-radio/2018/jan/19/mosaic-reviewsteven-soderbergh-sharon-stone.
- Livingstone, S. & Lunt, P. (2012) Media Regulation: Governance and the Interests of Citizens and Consumers.
- McLaughlin, S. (2017, April) Facebook and the Presentation of Self: A Structure-versus-Agency Analysis, *Sociology Review*, 26(4), 10, https://www.hoddereducation.co.uk/media/ Documents/Magazines/SocRev26_4_Apr2017_web.pdf.
- mediaknowall.com (2018) Propp's Analysis of Folk Tales, http://www.mediaknowall.com/as_alevel/alevkeyconcepts/ alevelkeycon.php?pageID=propp.
- Neale, S. (1980) Genre.
- Propp, V. (1920) The Morphology of the Folk Tale.
- Nelson, R. (2015) The Television Genre Book, Greeber, G. (ed.).
- Ruddick, G. (2017, 13 November) 'Monumental Mistake': Photographer Sorry for Altering Lupita Nyong'o's Hair, *The Guardian*, https://www.theguardian.com/film/2017/nov/13/ lupita-nyongo-hair-grazia-photographer-an-le-apologises-for-
- monumental-mistake. Sim, S. (ed.) (2011) The Routledge Companion to Postmodernism.
- Strinati, D. (1995) An Introduction to Theories of Popular Culture.
- *Telegraph* (2017, 21 July) Who Was Marshall McLuhan and How Did He Predict the Internet?, https://www.telegraph.co.uk/ technology/0/marshall-mcluhan-did-predict-internet/.
- Tunstall, J, (1977) The Media are American: Anglo-American Media in the World.

Tunstall, J. (1983) The Media in Britain.

Tunstall, J. (2007) The Media Were American: US Mass Media in Decline.

Chapter 2

Exact Editions (2018) *Huck*, https://shop.exacteditions.com/huck. Pickard, V.W. (2007) Alternative Media, https://victorpickard.files. wordpress.com/2014/09/pickard-2007-alternative_media.pdf.

Chapter 3

- Ad Council (2018) Women in War Jobs, https://www.adcouncil. org/Our-Campaigns/The-Classics/Women-in-War-Jobs.
- Allen, G. (2016, 10 November) Gee Vaucher's Artwork 'Oh America' and the Story Behind the *Daily Mirror*'s Historic US Election Front Page, *Daily Mirror*, https://www.mirror.co.uk/ news/uk-news/gee-vauchers-artwork-oh-america-9231864.
- Amador, V. (2015) The Post-feminist Vampire: A Heroine for the Twenty-first Century, https://kutztownenglish.files.wordpress. com/2015/09/jds_v5_2003_amador.pdf.
- ASA (2018, 1 February) Four Top Tips for Charity Advertising, https://www.asa.org.uk/news/four-top-tips-for-charityadvertising.html.
- Bagish, C. (2015, 7 July) All You Sinners Watch Panic! at the Disco's New 'Hallelujah' Music Video, *Mashable*, https://mashable. com/2015/07/07/panic-disco-hallelujah-video-premiere/?europe =true&#nyRsUUXbpEqi.
- Bailey, R. (2011) Letting Children be Children, https://assets. publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/ uploads/attachment_data/file/175418/Bailey_Review.pdf.
- Bandura, A. (2008) Social Cognitive Theory of Mass Communication, in Bryant, J. and Oliver, M.B. (eds) *Media Effects*.
- Bauer Media (2018) Bauer to Launch New National Radio Station, Press Release, https://www.bauermedia.co.uk/newsroom/pressreleases/bauer-to-launch-new-national-radio-station.
- Baumann, M. and Siebert, H. (1993) The Media as Mediator, *NIDR* Forum, Winter, 28–32.
- BBC (2016, 12 May) BBC Charter Renewal: Key Points at-a-Glance, https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-36276570.
- BBC (2017a) BBC Annual Report and Accounts 2016/17, https:// downloads.bbc.co.uk/aboutthebbc/insidethebbc/reports/pdf/ bbc-annualreport-201617.pdf.
- BBC (2017b) Director-General Tony Hall's New Year Message to BBC Staff, https://www.bbc.co.uk/mediacentre/speeches/2017/ tony-hall-ny-message.
- BBC (2018a) Digital Listening Hits Record High and More Listeners Than Ever Are Tuning in to BBC Radio 6 Music, https://www.bbc. co.uk/mediacentre/latestnews/2018/rajar-q1.
- BBC (2018b) Inside the BBC, https://www.bbc.co.uk/aboutthebbc/ insidethebbc/whoweare/publicpurposes.
- BBC News (2014, 25 June) Phone-hacking Trial Explained, https:// www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-24894403.
- BFI (2014) Social Realism, http://www.screenonline.org.uk/film/ id/1037898/index.html.

BFI (2015) Royal Charter, http://www.bfi.org.uk/sites/bfi.org.uk/ files/downloads/bfi-royal-charter-2015-03.pdf.

British Association for American Studies (BAAS) (1994) BAAS Pamphlet No. 28, http://www.baas.ac.uk/mark-jancovichamerican-horror-from-1951/#n6.

Breuninger, K. (2018, 9 March) Trump Linked Video Games and Gun Violence – But Don't Expect Him or Congress to Do Anything About It, CNBC, https://www.cnbc.com/2018/03/09/ trump-unlikely-to-change-policy-on-violent-video-games.html.

Byron, T. (2008) Safer Children in a Digital World: The Report of the Byron Review, https://www.iwf.org.uk/sites/default/ files/inline-files/Safer%20Children%20in%20a%20Digital%20 World%20report.pdf.

Conlan, T. (2016, 27 January) *Late Night Woman's Hour* to Become Permanent Radio 4 Fixture, *The Guardian*, https://www. theguardian.com/media/2016/jan/27/late-night-womans-hourbecome-permanent-radio-4-fixture.

Curran, J. and Seaton J. (1981) Power Without Responsibility.

Curran, J. and Seaton, J. (2009) Power Without Responsibility: Press Broadcasting and Internet in Britain.

Degun, G. (2015, 16 June) Young People Watach More TV Over Online Services, Says Thinkbox Research, Campaign, https:// www.campaignlive.co.uk/article/young-people-watch-tv-onlineservices-says-thinkbox-research/1351646.

digitalnewsreport.com (2018) Distinctions Between Hard and Soft News, http://www.digitalnewsreport.org/survey/2016/hard-softnews-2016/.

Ecenbarger, C. (2014) The Impact of Video Games on Identity Construction, *Pennsylvania Communication Annual*, http://www. academia.edu/11915364/The_Impact_of_Video_Games_on_ Identity_Construction.

ESA (2018) 2018 Sales, Demographic and Usage Data: Essential Facts About the Computer and Video Game Industry, http:// www.theesa.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/EF2018_FINAL. pdf.

fifteen (2017, 25 May) Your Brand Tribe and Why You Need to Understand It, https://www.fifteendesign.co.uk/blog/yourbrand-tribe-and-why-you-need-to-understand-it/.

Fiske, J. (2011) Television Culture.

Freeman, J.A. (2014) The Distorting Image: Women and Advertising, 1900–1960, Master's Thesis, https://scholarworks. umass.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2665&context=theses.

Friedan, B. (1963) The Feminine Mystique.

hackinginquiry.org (2018) Hacked Off, https://hackinginquiry.org/ about/.

GamesNewsOfficial (2014, 15 January) Assassin's Creed Liberation HD Trailer, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=q5RxYUw4DFY.

Gauntlett, D. (2002) Media, Gender and Identity.

Gilroy, P. (2004) Postcolonial Melancholia.

Glennie, A. (2015, 21 August) Lauren Laverne Raises Eyebrows with Radio 4's Late Night Woman's Hour, The Guardian, https://www. theguardian.com/media/2015/aug/21/lauren-laverne-radio-4late-night-womans-hour-bbc.

Goodwin, A. (1992) Dancing in the Distraction Factory: Music Television and Popular Culture.

Granic, I., Lobel, A. and Engels, R.C.M.E. (2014) The Benefits of Playing Video Games, *American Psychologist*, 69(1), 66–78. Guardian (2018a, 14 January) Guardian and Observer Launch New Tabloid Format and Digital Redesign, Press Release, https:// www.theguardian.com/gnm-press-office/2018/jan/14/guardianand-observer-launch-new-tabloid-format-and-digital-redesign.

Guardian (2018b, 15 January) Guardian Launches Digital Redesign to Coincide with Launch of new Guardian Tabloid Newspaper, Press Release, https://www.theguardian.com/guardian-australiapress-office/2018/jan/15/guardian-launches-digital-redesign-tocoincide-with-launch-of-new-guardian-tabloid-newspaper.

Gwynn, S. (2016, 30 September) *The Times* Pledges to Cut Through the Noise in New TV Ad, *Campaign*, https://www. campaignlive.co.uk/article/times-pledges-cut-noise-new-tvad/1410754.

Hattenstone, S. (2016, 15 October) Ken Loach: 'If You're Not Angry, What Kind of Person are You?', https://www.theguardian. com/film/2016/oct/15/ken-laoch-film-i-daniel-blake-kes-cathycome-home-interview-simon-hattenstone.

Hesmondhalgh, D. (2013) The Cultural Industries, 3rd edition.

Humphrys, J. (2018, 8 June) John Humphrys – *Daily Mail*: A Force for Good or Bad?, YouGov, https://yougov.co.uk/ news/2018/06/08/john-humphrys-daily-mail-force-good-or-bad/.

IMPRESS (2018) About Us, https://impress.press/about-us/.

IPSO (2017, 30 August) Independent Press Standards Organisation's (IPSO) Written Submission to the Political Polling and Digital Media Consultation, https://www.ipso. co.uk/media/1475/independent-press-standards-organisationresponse-to-political-polling-and-digital-media-consultation. pdf.

Isaac, A. (2016, 20 April) Have Charity Shock Ads Lost Their Power to Disburb?, *The Guardian*, https://www.theguardian. com/voluntary-sector-network/2016/apr/20/charity-ads-shockbarnados.

Joy, V. (2014) Video Chats: Vance Joy on *Riptide*, Directed by Dimitri Basil, https://imvdb.com/blog/video-chats-vance-joy-on-riptide-directed-by-dimitri-basil-56022.

Kirk, A. (2016, 14 April) How Does the BBC Spend its £3.7bn in Licence Fee Money?, *The Telegraph*, https://www.telegraph. co.uk/news/2016/04/14/how-does-the-bbc-spend-its-5bn-inlicence-fee-money/.

Law, K. (2018, 5 July) The 4 Different Female Tribes You'll Find in London, *Evening Standard*, https://www.standard.co.uk/lifestyle/ london-life/new-female-tribes-rachel-pashley-london-a3880286. html.

Like Charity (2017, 17 May) What is Compassion Fatigue and How to Prevent it, http://www.likecharity.com/news/2017/5/11/ the-affects-of-positive-and-negative-charity-advertising-oncompassion-fatigue.

Lunt, P. and Livingstone, S. (2012) Media Regulation: Governance and the Interests of Citizens and Consumers.

Neale, S. (1980) Genre.

Nevins, J. (2017, 29 August) Look What You Made Her Do: Decoding the Disses of Taylor Swift's New Video, *The Guardian*, https://www.theguardian.com/music/2017/aug/28/taylor-swiftlook-what-you-made-me-do-music-video.

Newbury, E. (2017, 28 March) Understanding Gaming Audiences, Wilson Center, https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/ understanding-gaming-audiences.

- Newsworks (2015a) eOne *I, Daniel Blake*: Case Study Objective: Prompt Action, https://www.newsworks.org.uk/casestudies/139915.
- Newsworks (2015b) The Times, https://www.newsworks.org.uk/ the-times.
- O'Carroll, L. (2012, 7 December) Royal Charters: What Are They and How Do They Work?, *The Guardian*, https://www. theguardian.com/media/2012/dec/07/leveson-inquiry-royalcharter-history.
- P&G (2006) P&G a Company History: 1837 Today, https://www. pg.com/translations/history_pdf/english_history.pdf.
- Parkin, S. (2018, 27 May) How *Fortnite* Conquered the World, *The Observer*, https://www.theguardian.com/games/2018/may/27/ fortnite-conquered-the-world-video-game-teenagers-parents.
- Pashley, R. (2018a) New Female Tribes: Shattering Female Stereotypes and Redefining Women Today.
- Pashley, R. (2018b) Alphas, Hedonists, Traditionalists & Altruists: Which New Female Tribe Are You?, https://www.refinery29. uk/2018/07/203510/new-female-tribes.
- Reuters (2018) Reuters News Agency, https://agency.reuters.com/ en/about-us.html.
- Ritman, A. (2017, 2 August) Berlin: eOne Exec Explains *I, Daniel Blake* Grassroots Marketing and *BFG*'s UK Success (Q&A), The Hollywood Reporter, https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/news/eone-i-daniel-blake-grassroots-marketing-bfgs-uk-success-q-a-berlin-2017-973402.
- Sampson, J. (2016, 30 March) *The Times & Sunday Times* Launch New Website and Smartphone Apps, Newsworks, https://www. newsworks.org.uk/News-and-Opinion/the-times-sunday-timeslaunch-edition-based-website-and-smartphone-apps-/135210.
- Shirky, C. (2009) How Social Media Can Make History, TED, https:// www.ted.com/talks/clay_shirky_how_cellphones_twitter_ facebook_can_make_history.
- Sieczkowski, C. (2014, 5 September) Feminist Activist Says Beyoncé is Partly 'Anti-Feminist' and 'Terrorist', *Huffington Post*, https://www.huffingtonpost.co.uk/entry/beyonce-antifeminist_n_5295891.
- Star Tribune (2016, 30 June) Mini Movie Reviews, Star Tribune, http://www.startribune.com/mini-movie-reviews-the-wailingwiener-dog-our-kind-of-traitor-therapy-for-a-vampire-tickled-lescowboys/385051301/.
- Sweney, M. (2018, 9 February) Trinity Mirror Buys *Express* and *Star* in £200m Deal, *The Guardian*, https://www.theguardian.com/ business/2018/feb/09/trinity-mirror-buys-express-star-127mdeal-richard-desmond-ok.
- Ubisoft (n.d.) Ubisoft, https://www.ubisoft.com/en-us/company/ overview.aspx.
- Unite (2016, 22 November) Unite Community in 'We Are All Daniel Blake' Protest Against Benefit Sanctions and Cuts, http://www. unitetheunion.org/news/unite-community-in-we-are-all-danielblake-protest-against-benefit-sanctions-and-cuts/.
- van Zoonen, L. (1999) Feminist Media Studies.
- WaterAid (n.d.) Our Global Strategy, https://www.wateraid.org/uk/ our-global-strategy.
- Wikipedia (2018) List of Newspapers in the United Kingdom, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_newspapers_in_the_ United_Kingdom.

- Witherow, J. (2015) *The Times*, https://www.news.co.uk/what-we-do/the-times/.
- Wright, O. (2016, 12 May) BBC Reforms: Is the New Royal Charter 'Ideologically Driven Meddling' or 'a Clear Pathway for the Future'?, *Independent*, https://www.independent.co.uk/ news/media/tv-radio/bbc-reforms-is-the-new-royal-charterideologically-driven-meddling-or-a-clear-pathway-for-thefuture-a7026781.html.

Chapter 5

- Adbusters (2017) 1 Year Subscription, https://subscribe.adbusters. org/pages/subscriptions.
- Adbusters (2018) Corporate America Flag, https://subscribe. adbusters.org/products/corporate-america-flag.
- Alvarado, M., Gutch, R. and Wollen, T. (1987) Learning the Media: An Introduction to Media Teaching.
- Anderson, B. (2006) Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism.
- Bailey, O., Cammaerts, B. and Carpentier, N. (2007) Understanding Alternative Media.
- Barker, C. (2008) Cultural Studies: Theory and Practice, 3rd edn.
- Barthes, R. (1967) The Death of the Author, http://www.tbook. constantvzw.org/wp-content/death_authorbarthes.pdf.
- Baudrillard, J. (1990) Seduction.
- Baudrillard, J. (1991) The Gulf War Did Not Take Place.
- Baudrillard, J. (1994) Simulacra and Simulation.
- Baudrillard, J. (1999) Figures of the Transpolitical, in Revenge of the Crystal: Selected Writings on the Modern Object and its Destiny, 1968–1983.
- Berg, S.F. (2016) Behind the Scenes: *Huck*, https://www. stackmagazines.com/mental-health/behind-the-scenes-huckmagazine-10-years/.
- Bourdieu, P. (1986) Distinction.
- Brown, R. (1965) Social Psychology.
- Buckingham, D. (2012) In the Age of Media 2.0, *MediaMagazine*, 39, February.
- Burn, A. and Parker, D. (2003) Analysing Media Texts.
- Butler, J. (1990) Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity.
- Butler, J. (1993) Bodies that Matter: On the Discursive Limits of 'Sex'.
- Carpentier, N. (2011) Media and Participation: A Site of Ideological Democratic Struggle.
- Clarke, C. (2018, 13 March) *The Big Issue's* First Digital Editor on Using the Web to Push Print, http://www.thedrum.com/ news/2018/03/13/the-big-issue-s-first-digital-editor-using-theweb-push-print.
- Content Marketing Association (2018a) CMA Members, http://thecma.com/cma-members/tcolondon/.
- Content Marketing Association (2018b) About the content Marketing Association, http://the-cma.com/about-us/.
- Cox, H. and Moffatt, S. (2008) Technological Change and Innovation in Consumer Magazine Publishing: A UK-Based Study, Technology Analysis and Strategic Management, July.
- Creative Europe Desk UK (2017a, November) Support for TV Drama Production, http://www.creativeeuropeuk.eu/sites/ default/files/CE_TV_Drama_Brochure16ppA5_Nov2017_Web. pdf.
- Creative Europe Desk UK (2017b, 20 September) TV Programming, http://www.creativeeuropeuk.eu/funding-opportunities/tvprogramming.
- Creeber, G. (2006) Tele-Visions: An Introduction to Studying Television.

Creeber, G. (2015) Killing us Softly: Investigating the Aesthetics, Philosophy and Influence of Nordic Noir Television, *Journal of Popular Television*, 3(1), 22.

Curran, J. and Seaton, J. (2003) Power Without Responsibility.

DCMS (2018) Disinformation and 'Fake News': Interim Report, https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201719/cmselect/ cmcumeds/363/363.pdf.

- De Ridder, S., Dhaenens, F. and van Bauwel, S. (2011) Queer Theory and Change: Towards a Pragmatic Approach to Subversion and Resistance in Media Research on Gay and Lesbian Identities, *Observatorio Journal*, 5(2).
- Dery, M. (1993) Culture Jamming: Hacking, Slashing, and Sniping in the Empire of Signs, http://markdery.com/?page_id=154.

Duffel, K. (2012) C.R. Stecyk III: A Prophet, Huck, 32, April/May.

- Ferguson, M. (1978) Imagery and Ideology: The Cover Photographs of Traditional Women's Magazines, in Tuchman et al., *Hearth and Home: Images of Women in the Mass Media.*
- Ferguson, M. (1983) Forever Feminine: Women's Magazines and the Cult of Femininity.

Finlay, S. (2017, 18 May) A Lasting Legacy in a Changing Landscape, https://www.campaignlive.co.uk/article/lastinglegacy-changing-landscape/1433847.

- Fiske, J. (1978) Reading Television.
- Fiske, J. (1987) Television Culture.
- gal-dem (2018) About, www.gal-dem.com/about/.
- Gauntlett, D. (2008) Media, Gender and Identity: An Introduction.
- Georgiou, M. (2013) Diaspora in the Digital Era: Minorities and Media Representation, *Journal on Ethnopolitics and Minority Issues in Europe*, 12(4).
- Gill, J. (2017, 23 March) British Drama, Global Budgets: How Coproductions are Changing the Way TV Gets Made, http://www. radiotimes.com/news/2017-03-23/british-drama-global-budgetshow-co-productions-are-changing-the-way-tv-gets-made/.
- Gilroy, P. (1987) There Ain't No Black in the Union Jack: The Cultural Politics of Race and Nation.
- Gilroy, P. (1993) The Black Atlantic.
- Gilroy, P. (1997) Diaspora and the Detours of Identity, in Woodward, K. (ed.) *Identity and Difference*.
- Gilroy, P. (2004) After Empire: Melancholia or Convivial Culture?
- Grills, E. (2015, 19 June) Died Pretty: The Invisible Women of True Crime, Spook Magazine.
- Gross, L. (1991) Out of the Mainstream: Sexual Minorities and the Mass Media, *Journal of Homosexuality*, 21(1), 25–27.
- Guha, I. (2012, 19 October) Interview John Bird Founder of *The Big Issue*, The Cambridge Student, https://www.tcs.cam.ac.uk/ interviews/0020287-interview-john-bird-founder-of-the-big-issue. html.
- Hall, S. (2001) Representation: Cultural Representations and Signifying Practices.
- Hall, S. (2013) Representation: Cultural Representations and Signifying Practices, 2nd edn.
- Hesmondhalgh, D. (2013) The Cultural Industries, 3rd edn.
- Hodge, R. and Kress, G. (1988) Social Semiotics.
- Hodkinson, P. (2011) Media, Culture and Society: An Introduction.

Hollows, J. (2000) Feminism, Femininity and Popular Culture.

hooks, b. (1984) Feminist Theory: From Margin to Center.

hooks, b. (2000) Feminism is for Everybody.

Howard, A. (2001) A New Kind of Dialogue, *Adbusters*, Issue 37. Hutcheon, L. (1985) A *Theory of Parody*.

- Hutcheon, L. (1988) A Poetics of Postmodernism.
- Hutcheon, L. (1989) The Politics of Postmodernism.
- IPSO (2017) IPSO Consultation on Jurisdiction and Global Digital Publishers, https://www.ipso.co.uk/media/1453/digital-reviewconsultation_july-17.pdf.

- Jacobin (2018) https://twitter.com/jacobinmag.
- Jameson, F. (1998) The Cultural Turn: Selected Writings on the Postmodern, 1983–1998.
- Jenkins, H. (2006) Convergence Culture: Where Old and New Media Collide.
- Jenkins, H. (2007) Transmedia Storytelling, http://henryjenkins.org/ blog/2007/03/transmedia_storytelling_101.html.
- Jenkins, H. (2013) Textual Poachers: Television Fans and Participatory Culture.
- Kerridge, J. (2012, 21 April) *The Bridge*, BBC Four, Preview, *The Telegraph*, http://www.telegraph.co.uk/culture/ tvandradio/9216202/The-Bridge-BBC-Four-preview.html.
- Klein, N. (2000) No Logo.
- Kotz, L. (1992) The Body You Want: Liz Kotz Interviews Judith Butler, *Artforum*, 30(3).
- Le Masurier, M. (2012) Independent Magazines and the Rejuvenation of Print, *International Journal of Cultural Studies*, 15(4).
- Lemke, J. (2002) Travels in Hypermodality, *Visual Communication*, 1(3).
- Lévi-Strauss, C. (1958) Structural Anthropology.
- Livingstone, S. and Lunt, P. (2011) Media Regulation: Governance and the Interests of Citizens and Consumers.
- Lowosky, A. (2009) We Make Magazines: Inside the Independents.

Lyotard, J.-F. (1984) The Postmodern Condition: A Report on Knowledge.

- Mahmood, Z. (2017, 14 July) Young British Muslims are Launching their Own Publications to Provide a Different Media Narrative, *Press Gazette*, https://www.pressgazette.co.uk/young-britishmuslims-are-launching-their-own-publications-to-provide-adifferent-media-narrative/.
- Mathias, C. (2014, 14 November) In Conversation with Ed Thomas, Co-creator of Y *GwylHinterland*, *Wales Arts Review*, http://www. walesartsreview.org/in-conversation-with-ed-thomas-creator-of-ygwyllhinterland/.
- McDermott, M. (2018) Interview, http://www.totallydublin.ie/more/ magnified-huck-magazine/.
- McKay, J. (2000) The Magazines Handbook.
- Medeiros, V. (2012, 10 February) *Adbusters*: Mags with No Ads, *Huck*, https://www.huckmag.com/perspectives/activism-2/ adbusters/.
- Medeiros, V. (2016, 6 July) Will the Business Model Crisis for Journalism Ever End? Possibly. And Content Marketing Might Have a Hand in it, the-cma.com, http://the-cma.com/news/willthe-business-model-crisis-for-journalism-ever-end-possibly-andcontent-marketing-might-have-a-hand-in-it/.
- Mellor, L (2013, 5 June) *The Returned*: Fabrice Gobert and Caoline Benjo Interview, *Den of Geek*, http://www.denofgeek.com/tv/ the-returned/25853/the-returned-fabrice-gobert-and-carolinebenjo-interview.
- Motavalli, J. (1996) Cultural Jammin', E The Environmental Magazine, 7(3): 41.
- Mulvey, L. (1999) Visual Pleasure and Narrative Cinema, in Braudy, L. & Cohen, M. (eds) Film Theory and Criticism: Introductory Readings.
- Neale, S. (1980) Genre.
- Neale, S. (1990) Questions of Genre, Screen, 31(1).
- Postman, N. (1985) Amusing Ourselves to Death: Public Discourse in the Age of Show Business.
- Postman, N. (1993) Technopoly: The Surrender of Culture to Technology.
- qwertysweetea (2016, 5 November) Undercover, *FanFiction*, https://www.fanfiction.net/s/12220473/1/Undercover.

Roberts, S. (2018, 22 March) Out Now: *Huck* #64, Magculture, https://magculture.com/huck-64/.

Ryan, B. (1992) Making Capital from Culture.

Said, E. (1978) Orientalism.

- Schatz, T. (1981) Hollywood Genres: Formulas, Filmmaking, and the Studio System.
- serenawyr (2015, 21 April) Before I Walk Away, FanFiction, https:// www.fanfiction.net/s/11200197/1/Before-I-Walk-Away.
- Shirky, C. (2000) RIP the Consumer, 1991–1999, http://www.shirky. com/writings/herecomeseverybody/consumer.html.
- Shirky, C. (2008) Here Comes Everybody: The Power of Organising Without Organisations.
- Shirky, C. (2010) Cognitive Surplus: Creativity and Generosity in a Connected Age.
- Sian, K., Law, I. and Sayyid, S. (2012) The Media and Muslims in the UK, Centre for Ethnicity and Racism Studies, University of Leeds.
- Sim, S. (2011) The Routledge Companion to Postmodernism.
- Spicer, A. (2010) Historical Dictionary of Film Noir.
- Storey, J. (2015) Cultural Theory and Popular Culture: An Introduction.
- The Big Issue Shop (2018) https://www.bigissueshop.com/?utm_ source=generic-bigissueshop&utm_medium=adwords&gclid= EAIaIQobChMlipqn5fTi3AIV47ztCh1BnQfdEAAYASAAEgILa_D_ BwE.
- Thornton, S. (1995) Club Cultures: Music, Media and Subcultural Capital.
- Toffoletti, K. (2010) Baudrillard Reframed: Interpreting Key Thinkers for the Arts.
- Tuchman, G. (1978) The Symbolic Annihilation of Women by the Mass Media, in *Hearth and Home: Images of Women in the Mass Media*.
- van Leeuwen (2005) Introducing Social Semiotics.
- van Zoonen, E. (1994) Feminist Media Studies.
- Village (2016) Village, https://villagebooks.co/collections/huck.
- Waade, M. and Majbritt Jensen, P. (2013) Nordic Noir Production Values: *The Killing* and *The Bridge, Akademisk* Kvarter, 7, http://www.akademiskkvarter.hum.aau.dk/pdf/vol7/13a_ AWaadePMJensen_NordicNoir.pdf.
- Wang, V., Tucker, J.V. and Haines, K. (2012) Phatic Technologies in Modern Society, *Technology in Society*, 34.
- Watson, J. and Hill, A. (2015) A Dictionary of Communication and Media Studies.
- Williams, Z. (2016, 13 August) Interview: Sally Wainwright: I Don't Set Out to Instruct People. I Want to Entertain, *The Guardian*.
- Winship, J. (1987) Inside Women's Magazines.

Woods, T. (2009) Beginning Postmodernism.

Ziniophile (2014, 7 April) DIY for the Masses, The Zinio Blog, https://web.archive.org/web/20140717051234/http:/design.zinio. com/?p=5525.

Chapter 7

ABC (2018) About Us, https://www.abc.org.uk/about-us.

- All 4 (2018) *Educating Yorkshire*, https://www.channel4.com/ programmes/educating-yorkshire.
- BARB (2018) Weekly Top 10 Progammes, 2–15 September 2013, https://www.barb.co.uk/viewing-data/weekly-top-10/.
- Because Music (n.d.) Label, http://www.because.tv/en/label.
- Channel 4 (2018) What is Channel 4?, https://www.channel4.com/ corporate/about-4/who-we-are/what-is-channel-4.
- DNA Films & TV (2018) Television, http://www.dnafilms.com/ television.html.
- Hearst (2016) Hearst Magazines UK Refreshes Elle UK, with Innovative Distribution Strategy, Bold New Look and Editorial Content, http://www.hearst.co.uk/news/hearst-magazines-ukrefreshes-elle-uk-with-innovative-distribution-strategy-boldnew-look-and-new-editorial-content.
- Hearst (2018a) Elle, http://www.hearst.co.uk/brands/elle.
- Hearst (2018b) Hearst UK ABC Figures (Jan–Jun 2018), http:// www.hearst.co.uk/news/hearst-uk-abc-figures-jan-jun-2018.
- Hearst (2018c) Hearst: Brands, http://www.hearst.co.uk.
- Q (2018, 1 September) Christine and the Queens: The French Revolution.
- Sieder, J. (2014) 'Fly on the Wall' TV, BFI, http://www. screenonline.org.uk/tv/id/698785/index.html.
- TV Calling (n.d.) Script Library, http://scripts.tv-calling.com.

Woman's Hour (2014, 27 January) Women's Magazines; The Archers' June Spencer; Yvette Cooper on Sex Education, https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b03s6mdw.

Chapter 10

- Barthes, R. (1964) Elements of Semiology.
- Butler, J. (1990) Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity.
- Butler, J. (1993) Bodies that Matter: On the Discursive Limits of 'Sex'.
- Curran, J. and Seaton, J. (2009) Power Without Responsibility: Press, Broadcasting and the Internet in Britain.

Hall, S. (1990) Encoding, Decoding, in Culture, Media, Language.

Hesmondhalgh, D. (2013) The Cultural Industries.

- Jenkins, H. (1992) Textual Poachers: Television Fans and Participatory Culture.
- Lunt, P. and Livingstone, S. (2011) Media Regulation: Governance and the Interests of Citizens and Consumers.